Index

A

Ambiguity, 4
And (*see* Conjunction)
Antecedent, 54
Arguments, 1
  conclusions, 1
  deductive, 2–3
  inductive, 2–3
  premise, 1
  sound, 49
  valid, 47
Argument by cases, 99–102
Associative law, 36
Assumption, 67,
  discharging, 88

B

Biconditional, 54–55
  derived rules, 103
  elimination, 70–71
  introduction, 70–71
  law of, 55
  truth table definition of, 54
  truth tree rules, 126
Boldface letters, 18
Both. . .and. . . , 23
Branches, 115, 119
  closed, 116–17, 128
  open, 118, 128
But, 21–22

C

Commutative law, 36
Completeness, 72
Compound sentence, 6, 7, 11–15, 16
Conclusion, 1
Conditional, 50–54
  derived inference rule, 104
  elimination, 59–60
  introduction, 64–65
  law of, 54
  sentence, 50, 54
  truth table definition of, 50
  truth tree rules, 125
Conjunction, 6, 18
  elimination, 69, 70
  introduction, 69–70
  truth table definition of, 18
  truth tree rules, 124–25
Conjuncts, 6, 16
Connective:
  biconditional, 54–55
  components of, 6
  conditional, 50–54
  conjunction, 6, 16
  disjunction, 6, 16
  main, 15
  negation, 6, 16
Consequent, 54
Consistency, truth tree test for, 143, 144–46
Contingent sentence, 39
Contradiction, 38
  derivation test for, 110
  truth tree test for, 139
Contradictory disjunct, law of, 39
Contraposition:
  derived rule, 104
  law of, 54
  truth table definition of, 18
Counterexample, 47, 113–14, 122–23, 128

D

Deduction theorem, 110
De Morgan's laws, 30
  derived rules, 110
Denying the consequent, derived rule, 103
Derivation, 61, 88
  outer, 65, 88
  without premises, 106–10
  subderivation, 64-68, 88
Derived rule, 98
Discharging an assumption, 67, 88
Disjunction, 6, 16, 18
  derived rules, 103
  elimination, 60
  inclusive sense, 6–7
  introduction, 62
  truth table definition of, 18
  truth tree rules, 124

Disjunctive normal form, 40–42
Disjuncts, 6, 16
Distributive laws, 32
Double negation, law of, 30

E

Either. . .or. . ., 22–23
Expansion, law of, 39
Expressive completeness, 42–43

F

Formation, rules of, 16

I

Inconsistency, derivation test for, 111
Invalidity, 47–48

L

License, 62, 88
Logic:
  interest of, 2
  as the science of arguments, 2
Logical equivalence, 29
  derivation test for, 111
  truth tree test for, 142
Logically true conjunct, law of, 39
Logical truth, 38
  derivation test for, 107
  truth tree test for, 141–42

M

Main connective, 15
  in derivations, 84–87
  in truth trees, 135–36
Model, 143
Modus ponens, 59

N

Negation, 4, 16
  elimination, 70, 71
  introduction, 70, 71, 72
  truth table definition of, 16
  truth tree test for, 127
Non-truth functional sentence, 51–53, 57
Not (*see* Negation)

O

Or (*see* Disjunction)
Or, inclusive sense of, 6–7
Outer derivation, 65, 88

P

Parentheses, 11–12, 16
Paths (*see* Branches)
Premise:
  of an argument, 1
  in a derivation, 61, 88
Primitive rule, 98

R

Reductio ad absurdum, 71, 82
  derived inference rule, 103
Redundancy, law of, 37
Reiteration, 66, 90–91
Rule of inference, 60, 88

S

Scope line, 62, 88–92
  hopping, 91
Sentence:
  abiguous, 4
  atomic, 5–7, 16
  compound, 6, 7, 11–15, 16
  contingent, 39
  declarative, 2, 5
  letter, 6, 7, 16
  non-truth functional, 51–53, 57
  truth functional, 9–10
Sheffer stroke, 42–43
Sound argument, 49
Stack, 119–20
Subderivation, 65, 88–92
Subscripts, 16
Substitution of logical equivalents, 34

T

Tautology, 38
Transcription, 21ff
  adequate, 24–26
  test, 24, 25
Transitivity of logical equivalents, 35
Translation, 21
Truth function, 9–10, 42, 43, 51, 53
Truth functional compound, 9–10
Truth functional connective, 9–10
Truth functional sentence, 9–10
Truth preserving rule, 62
Truth table, 7–9
Truth trees, 113 ff
  branch, 115, 119
  rules 124–27
Truth value, 8
  assignment, 9

V

Validity, 46–47
  truth tree test for, 128, 146
Valuation, rules of, 17
Venn Diagrams, 30–33

W

Weakening, 98